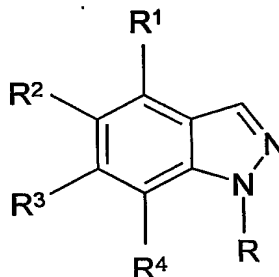


**WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:**

1. A method of making a 1-alkylindazole comprising:
  - (a) the nitrosation and reduction-cyclization of a 2-alkylaminobenzonitrile to form a 1-alkyl-3-aminoindazole; and (b)
  - (b) deamination of the 1-alkyl-3-aminoindazole to form a 1-alkylindazole.
2. The method of Claim 1, wherein the 1-alkylindazole is a 1-(hydroxyalkyl)indazole.
3. The method of Claim 2 wherein the (hydroxyalkyl)indazole has the formula:

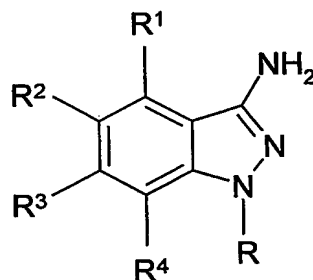


- wherein R is a C<sub>2</sub> to C<sub>12</sub> (hydroxy)alkyl group optionally substituted with phenyl, methoxyphenyl, (dimethylamino)phenyl, OR<sup>5</sup>, OC(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, OC(=O)OR<sup>5</sup>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)C(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)C(=O)OR<sup>5</sup>, or with one or more F atoms; R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup> and R<sup>4</sup> are independently H, F, Cl, Br, CF<sub>3</sub>, OH, OR<sup>5</sup>, OC(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, OC(=O)OR<sup>5</sup>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)C(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)C(=O)OR<sup>5</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, CN, N<sub>3</sub>, SH, S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>5</sup>, C(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, COOH, COOR<sup>5</sup>, CON(R<sup>5</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, C<sub>1</sub> to C<sub>6</sub> alkyl optionally substituted with phenyl, methoxyphenyl, (dimethylamino)phenyl, C(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, COOH, COOR<sup>5</sup>, CON(R<sup>5</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, CN, OR<sup>5</sup>, OC(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, OC(=O)OR<sup>5</sup>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)C(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, or N(R<sup>5</sup>)C(=O)OR<sup>5</sup>; or R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> as herein defined taken together form a ring, or R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> as herein defined taken together form a ring, or R<sup>3</sup> and R<sup>4</sup> as herein defined taken together form a ring;
- R<sup>5</sup> is C<sub>1</sub> to C<sub>6</sub> alkyl optionally substituted with phenyl, methoxyphenyl, (dimethylamino)phenyl, methoxy, ethoxy, benzyloxy, or with one or more F atoms, or R<sup>5</sup> is phenyl, methoxyphenyl, or (dimethylamino)phenyl; and

n = 0, 1, or 2.

4. The method of claim 3, wherein R is a C<sub>2</sub> to C<sub>6</sub> (hydroxy)alkyl optionally substituted with phenyl, OR<sup>5</sup>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)C(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)C(=O)OR<sup>5</sup>, or with one or more F atoms;  
 5 R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup> and R<sup>4</sup> are independently H, F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, OR<sup>5</sup>, OC(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, OC(=O)OR<sup>5</sup>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)C(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)C(=O)OR<sup>5</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, CN, C(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, COOR<sup>5</sup>, CON(R<sup>5</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, C<sub>1</sub> to C<sub>6</sub> alkyl optionally substituted with phenyl, C(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, COOR<sup>5</sup>, CON(R<sup>5</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, CN, OR<sup>5</sup>, OC(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, OC(=O)OR<sup>5</sup>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)C(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, or N(R<sup>5</sup>)C(=O)OR<sup>5</sup>; or R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> as  
 10 herein defined taken together form a ring, or R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> as herein defined taken together form a ring, or R<sup>3</sup> and R<sup>4</sup> as herein defined taken together form a ring;  
 R<sup>5</sup> is C<sub>1</sub> to C<sub>6</sub> alkyl optionally substituted with phenyl, methoxyphenyl, methoxy, benzyloxy, or with one or more F atoms.

15 5. A 1-alkyl-3-amino indazole having the formula



wherein R is a C<sub>2</sub> to C<sub>12</sub> (hydroxy)alkyl group optionally substituted with phenyl, methoxyphenyl, (dimethylamino)phenyl, OR<sup>5</sup>, OC(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, OC(=O)OR<sup>5</sup>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)<sub>2</sub>,  
 20 N(R<sup>5</sup>)C(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)C(=O)OR<sup>5</sup>, or with one or more F atoms;  
 R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup> and R<sup>4</sup> are independently H, F, Cl, Br, CF<sub>3</sub>, OH, OR<sup>5</sup>, OC(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, OC(=O)OR<sup>5</sup>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)C(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)C(=O)OR<sup>5</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, CN, N<sub>3</sub>, SH, S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>5</sup>, C(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, COOH, COOR<sup>5</sup>, CON(R<sup>5</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, C<sub>1</sub> to C<sub>6</sub> alkyl optionally substituted with phenyl, methoxyphenyl, (dimethylamino)phenyl, C(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, COOH, COOR<sup>5</sup>, CON(R<sup>5</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, CN,  
 25 OR<sup>5</sup>, OC(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, OC(=O)OR<sup>5</sup>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, N(R<sup>5</sup>)C(=O)R<sup>5</sup>, or N(R<sup>5</sup>)C(=O)OR<sup>5</sup>; or R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> as herein defined taken together form a ring, or R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> as herein defined taken together form a ring, or R<sup>3</sup> and R<sup>4</sup> as herein defined taken together form a ring;

$R^5$  is  $C_1$  to  $C_6$  alkyl optionally substituted with phenyl, methoxyphenyl, (dimethylamino)phenyl, methoxy, ethoxy, benzyloxy, or with one or more F atoms, or  $R^5$  is phenyl, methoxyphenyl, or (dimethylamino)phenyl; and  $n = 0, 1, \text{ or } 2$ .

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6. The compound of claim 5, wherein

R is a  $C_2$  to  $C_6$  (hydroxy)alkyl group optionally substituted with phenyl,  $OR^5$ ,  $N(R^5)C(=O)R^5$ ,  $N(R^5)C(=O)OR^5$ , or with one or more F atoms;

$R^1$ ,  $R^2$ ,  $R^3$  and  $R^4$  are independently H, F, Cl,  $CF_3$ ,  $OR^5$ ,  $OC(=O)R^5$ ,  $OC(=O)OR^5$ ,  $N(R^5)_2$ ,  $N(R^5)C(=O)R^5$ ,  $N(R^5)C(=O)OR^5$ ,  $NO_2$ , CN,  $C(=O)R^5$ ,  $COOR^5$ ,  $CON(R^5)_2$ ,  $C_1$  to  $C_6$  alkyl optionally substituted with phenyl,  $C(=O)R^5$ ,  $COOR^5$ ,  $CON(R^5)_2$ , CN,  $OR^5$ ,  $OC(=O)R^5$ ,  $OC(=O)OR^5$ ,  $N(R^5)_2$ ,  $N(R^5)C(=O)R^5$ , or  $N(R^5)C(=O)OR^5$ ; or  $R^1$  and  $R^2$  as herein defined taken together form a ring, or  $R^2$  and  $R^3$  as herein defined taken together form a ring, or  $R^3$  and  $R^4$  as herein defined taken together form a ring; and

$R^5$  is  $C_1$  to  $C_6$  alkyl optionally substituted with phenyl, methoxyphenyl, methoxy, benzyloxy, or with one or more F atoms, or  $R^5$  is phenyl or methoxyphenyl.

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